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- 1. A process for making an integrated circuit, comprising:
 - a) providing a substrate or epitaxial layer of p-type material; and
 - b) applying a sequence of mask steps as follows:
- (1) applying a first mask and forming at least one N-well in said p-type material therethrough;
 - (2) applying a second mask and forming an active region therethrough;
 - (3) applying a third mask and forming a p-type field region therethrough;
 - (4) applying a fourth mask and forming a gate oxide therethrough;
- (5) applying a fifth mask and carrying out a p-type implantation therethrough;
- (6) applying a sixth mask and forming polysilicon gate regions therethrough;
 - (7) applying a seventh mask and forming a p-base region therethrough;
- (8) applying an eighth mask and forming a N-extended region therethrough;
 - (9) applying a ninth mask and forming a p-top region therethrough;
 - (10) applying a tenth mask and carrying out an N+ implant therethrough;
- (11) applying an eleventh mask and carrying out a P+ implant therethrough;
 - (12) applying a twelfth mask and forming contacts therethrough;
 - (13) applying a thirteenth mask and depositing a metal layer therethrough;
 - (14) applying a fourteenth mask and forming vias therethrough;
 - (15) applying a fifteenth mask and depositing a metal layer therethrough;
- 25 and
 - (16) applying a sixteenth mask and forming a passivation layer therethrough; and

wherein up to any three of mask steps 4, 7, 8 and 9 may be omitted depending on the type of integrated circuit.

- 2. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 3. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 5 4. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
 - 5. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 6. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10,
 10 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
 - 7. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
 - 8. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 9. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
 - 10. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.



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- 11. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10,
- 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
 - 12. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 13. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 25 14. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.

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- 15. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 16. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 17. A process as claimed in claim 1, comprising mask steps 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and 16.
- 18. A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein each mask step is associated with several sub-process steps.
- 19. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein each mask step is associated with the sub-process steps set forth in the following table:

Mask No.	Sub-Process Steps
Mask 1: N-Well Mask 2: Active Area	Starting Material : P- Bulk Silicon
	Oxidation (Initial oxide)
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Well)
	Diffusion
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Subnitox)
	Silicon Nitride Deposition (CVD)
	Photo
	Nitride Etch
Mask 3: P-Field	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Field)
	Blanket N-Type Implant (N-Field)
	Oxidation (Field Oxide)
	Nitride Etch
	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Pre-Gate Oxide)
Mask 4: High-voltage Gate Oxide	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (High-voltage Gate Oxide)
	Photo
Mask 5: Thin Gate oxide & VTP Adjust	Oxide Etch
	Oxidation (Thin Gate Oxide)
	Photo
	P-Type Implant (VTP Adjust)
Mask 6: Polysilicon Gate Patterning	Polysilicon Gate Deposition (CVD)
	Polysilicon Doping
	Photo
	Polysilicon Etch
Mask 7: P-Base	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Base)
Mask 8: N-Extended	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N-Extended)
Mask 9: P-Top	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P-Top)
Mask 10: N+ Implant	Oxidation and Diffusion
	Polysilicon Oxidation
	Photo
	N-Type Implant (N+)
Mask 11: P+ Implant	Photo
	P-Type Implant (P+)
Mask 12: Contacts	SG/PSG/SOG (Oxide) Deposition
	Diffusion
	Photo
	14000

	Contact Etch
Mask 13: Metal 1	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Dielectric and SOG (Oxide) Deposition
Mask 14: Vias	Photo
	Vias Etch
Mask 15: Metal 2	Ti/TiN Deposition with Oxidation
	Aluminium Alloy Deposition
	Photo
	Metal Etch
	Oxide / Nitride Deposition
Mask 16: Passivation	Photo
	Oxide Etch